Table of Contents

[Option 1: Extended abstract submission guideline (500-1,000 words) 2](#_Toc140670257)

[Option 2: Full paper submission guideline (5,000-7,000 words) 3](#_Toc140670258)

Option 1: **Extended abstract** submission guideline (500-1,000 words, excluding short abstract and references)

**TRMC 2023 FINAL CAMERA-READY SUBMISSION GUIDELINE: ALL PAPERS MUST FOLLOW THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES**

First author’s first name Last name (Affiliated University, email), Second author’s first name Last name

(Affiliated University, email) and Third author’s first name Last name (Affiliated University, email)

**Abstract**

Please include a short abstract (no more than 150 words).

**Keywords:** Please put no more than 5 keywords, separated by ; the semicolon.

**Introduction**

This shows an example of the extended abstract format. You are highly recommended to download this template and write on this template directly. If you have any questions, please contact us at trmc2023@iftm.edu.mo.

All submissions must be written in English and uploaded in **WORD format.** The title of your paper should be written **IN ALL CAPS, bold, and centered (Times New Roman, font 12)**. Headings such as Introduction, Methods, and Results/Discussion/Implication should align left, bold, Times New Roman, font 12. All body text should be single-spaced, Times New Roman, font 12. There should not be any space between the heading and body text. Do not indent the first paragraph after a heading but indent all the following paragraphs. In-text citations should follow the APA 7th format. Please align the text on both sides. If you include abbreviations and acronyms, provide the full terms when you first introduce them.

**Extended abstract submission** should include the following sections: Introduction, Methodology, Results/Discussion/Implication, and References.

**Methodology**

Please explain your study design and data collection approaches. If this is a study in progress, please describe what you have done and what you plan to do.

If you have any tables, figures, or any other images, please include them in the text, not at the end of the file.

**Results/Discussion/Implication**

Please include the main findings, discussions, and theoretical/practical implications in this section. Tables and figures should be included in the text, not the end of the manuscript.

**References**

Please do not place a space line between two references. References should be in APA 7 format. For the extended abstract, references do not count in the word limit.

After the writing and editing have been finished, please entitle the manuscript by using the corresponding author’s first name and LAST NAME (last name should be ALL CAPS). The submission **must be in WORD document**. Please do not submit it as PDF or other document types. Your cooperation will greatly save our time to prepare the conference proceedings.

Option 2: **Full paper** submission guideline (5,000-7,000 words, including references)

**TRMC 2023 FINAL CAMERA-READY SUBMISSION GUIDELINE: ALL PAPERS MUST FOLLOW THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES**

First author’s first name Last name (Affiliated University, email), Second author’s first name Last name

(Affiliated University, email) and Third author’s first name Last name (Affiliated University, email)

**Abstract**

Please include a short abstract (no more than 150 words).

**Keywords:** Please put no more than 5 keywords, separated by ; the semicolon.

**Introduction**

This shows an example of the full paper format. You are highly recommended to download this template and write on this template directly. If you have any questions, please contact us at trmc2023@iftm.edu.mo.

All submissions must be written in English and uploaded in **WORD format**. The title of your paper should be written **IN ALL CAPS, bold, and centered (Times New Roman, font 12)**. Headings such as Introduction, Methods, and Results/Discussion/Implication should align left, bold, Times New Roman, font 12. All body text should be single-spaced, Times New Roman, font 12. There should not be any space between the heading and body text. Do not indent the first paragraph after a heading but indent all the following paragraphs. In-text citations should follow the APA 7th format. Please align the text on both sides. If you include abbreviations and acronyms, provide the full terms when you first introduce them.

**Full paper submission** should include Abstract, Keywords (no more than 5 keywords), Introduction, Literature review (critical review on relevant literature, conceptual framework), Methodology (Research design, sampling and population, data collection, and analytical methods may be included), Results, Discussion and Conclusion, and References.

**Literature review**

Please provide a critical synthesis of the previously published works on your topic.

**Methodology**

Please explain your study design, data collection approaches and analytical methods.

If this is a study in progress, please describe what you have done and what you plan to do.

**Results**

Please include the main findings in this section.

If you have any tables, figures, or any other images, please include them in the text, not at the end of the file.

**Discussion and conclusion**

Please include the main discussions and theoretical/practical implications in this section.

If you have any tables, figures, or any other images, please include them in the text, not at the end of the file.

**References**

Please do not place a space line between two references. References should be in APA format. For the full paper, references are included in the word limit.

After the writing and editing have been finished, please entitle the manuscript by using the corresponding author’s first name and LAST NAME (last name should be ALL CAPS). **The submission must be in WORD document.** Please do not submit it as PDF or other document types. Your cooperation will greatly save our time to prepare the conference proceedings.